

# A.M. CASTLE & CO.

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#### A. M. CASTLE & CO. REPORTS FIRST QUARTER RESULTS

Company reports year-over-year increase in revenue and margins, generating improved profitability

OAK BROOK, IL, May 7, 2019 - A. M. Castle & Co. (OTCQX: CTAM) (the "Company" or "Castle"), a global distributor of specialty metal and supply chain solutions, today reported its first quarter 2019 financial results.

#### First Quarter 2019 Financial Highlights:

- Generated net sales of \$149.5 million, a 2.5% year-over-year increase compared to \$145.9 million in the first quarter of 2018.
- Reported an operating loss of \$0.3 million, compared to an operating loss of \$3.3 million in the first quarter of 2018.
- Reported a net loss of \$8.0 million, which included \$9.4 million of interest expense, of which \$6.4 million was non-cash related to long-term debt held primarily by major shareholders, and \$1.3 million was non-cash related to the Company's pension plan, compared to a net loss of \$5.1 million for the first quarter of 2018, which included \$7.1 million of interest expense, of which \$4.5 million was non-cash related to long term-debt held primarily by major shareholders, and \$1.2 million was non-cash related to the Company's pension plan.
- Reported EBITDA of \$3.4 million and adjusted EBITDA of \$3.9 million in the first quarter of 2019, which included no significant foreign currency gains or losses, compared to EBITDA of \$3.8 million and adjusted EBITDA of \$3.5 million, including transactional and intercompany loan foreign currency gains of \$2.8 million and a transactional foreign currency gain of \$1.8 million, respectively, in the first quarter of 2018.
- Improved gross material margin to 25.8% compared to 23.5% in the previous quarter and 24.7% in the first quarter a year ago.

Chairman and CEO Steve Scheinkman commented, "After a challenging fourth quarter of 2018, we saw our operating performance improve significantly in the first quarter of 2019. We continue to benefit from a strong pricing environment, which drove both our quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year revenue growth. From a volume standpoint, we are committed to selectively pursuing sales that are accretive to the business."

President Marec Edgar added, "We are pleased to have returned to positive EBITDA in the first quarter and to have made yearover-year improvement in profitability. We believe these results are based on the execution of our strategy to pursue highly accretive business most aggressively and carefully scrutinize lower-margin, higher-cost opportunities before accepting the same. With continued focus on that strategy, coupled with largely stable outlooks in many of our end markets, we expect to see continued EBITDA improvement throughout 2019. Additionally, we recently consolidated our supply chain and strategic sourcing functions under the leadership of Mark Zundel as our Executive Vice President, Global Supply and Aerospace. Mark's main focuses in this new role are to improve working capital efficiency through a reorganized global supply chain. We have arranged this new organization by product groups to maximize the decades of product expertise our talented global supply team possesses, and to improve upon our ability to respond quickly to our customers' needs and in mill partner interactions. We are very pleased with the progress Mark and his team have made thus far and believe these efforts will further enhance our profitability as they develop over time."

Finally, Executive Vice President of Finance and Administration Pat Anderson commented, "Overall, we are pleased with our operating performance in the first quarter of 2019. Although the end markets we serve are expected to remain relatively stable

through 2019, they are also expected to remain extremely competitive. We believe the operational foundation we have put in place will allow us to continue our momentum towards increased profitability and the liquidity generated from both that improved performance and more effective working capital management will allow us to make additional investments to support our valued business partners."

#### About A. M. Castle & Co.

Founded in 1890, A. M. Castle & Co. is a global distributor of specialty metal and supply chain services, principally serving the producer durable equipment, commercial aircraft, heavy equipment, industrial goods, construction equipment, and retail sectors of the global economy. Its customer base includes many Fortune 500 companies as well as thousands of medium and smaller-sized firms spread across a variety of industries. It specializes in the distribution of alloy and stainless steels; nickel alloys; aluminum and carbon. Together, Castle and its affiliated companies operate out of 21 metals service centers located throughout North America, Europe and Asia. Its common stock is traded on the OTCQX® Best Market under the ticker symbol "CTAM".

#### **Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

This release and the financial information included in this release include non-GAAP financial measures. The non-GAAP financial information should be considered supplemental to, and not as a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. Investors should recognize that these non-GAAP financial measures might not be comparative to similarly titled measures of other companies. However, we believe that non-GAAP reporting, giving effect to the adjustments shown in the reconciliation contained in this release and in the attached financial statements, provides meaningful information, and therefore we use it to supplement our GAAP reporting and guidance. Management often uses this information to assess and measure the performance of our business. We have chosen to provide this supplemental information to investors, analysts and other interested parties to enable them to perform additional analysis of operating results, to illustrate the results of operations giving effect to the non-GAAP adjustments shown in the reconciliations and to assist with period-over-period comparisons of such operations. The exclusion of the charges indicated herein from the non-GAAP financial measures presented does not indicate an expectation by the Company that similar charges will not be incurred in subsequent periods.

In addition, the Company believes that the use and presentation of EBITDA, which is defined by the Company as loss before provision for income taxes plus depreciation and amortization, and interest expense, is widely used by the investment community for evaluation purposes and provides investors, analysts and other interested parties with additional information in analyzing the Company's operating results. EBITDA, adjusted non-GAAP net loss and adjusted EBITDA are presented as the Company believes the information is important to provide investors, analysts and other interested parties additional information about the Company's financial performance. Management uses EBITDA, adjusted non-GAAP net loss and adjusted EBITDA to evaluate the performance of the business.

#### Cautionary Statement on Risks Associated with Forward Looking Statements

Information provided and statements contained in this release that are not purely historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended ("Securities Act"), Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended ("Exchange Act"), and the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such forward-looking statements only speak as of the date of this release and the Company assumes no obligation to update the information included in this release. Such forward-looking statements include information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations, including descriptions of our business strategy, and the cost savings and other benefits that we expect to achieve from our restructuring, as well as the anticipated increase in our borrowing capacity under our Credit Facility. These statements often include words such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "predict," "plan," "should," or similar expressions. These statements are not guarantees of performance or results, and they involve risks, uncertainties, and assumptions. Although we believe that these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, there are many factors that could affect our actual financial results or results of operations and could cause actual results to differ materially from those in the forward-looking statements. These factors include our ability to effectively manage our operational initiatives and implemented restructuring activities, the impact of volatility of metals prices, the impact of imposed tariffs and/or duties, the cyclical and seasonal aspects of our business, our ability to effectively manage inventory levels, and the impact of our substantial level of indebtedness, as well as including those risk factors identified in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2018, which we filed on March 15, 2019. All future written and oral forward-looking statements by us or persons acting on our behalf are expressly qualified in their entirety by the cautionary statements contained or referred to above. Except as required by the federal securities laws, we do not have any obligations or intention to release publicly any revisions to any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances in the future, to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events or for any other reason.

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

		Three Months Ended			
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)		March 31,			
Unaudited		2019		2018	
Net sales	\$	149,527	\$	145,873	
Costs and expenses:					
Cost of materials (exclusive of depreciation)		110,958		109,904	
Warehouse, processing and delivery expense		20,277		20,355	
Sales, general and administrative expense		16,502		16,548	
Depreciation expense		2,121		2,376	
Total costs and expenses		149,858		149,183	
Operating loss		(331)		(3,310)	
Interest expense, net		9,449		7,126	
Other (income) expense, net		(1,602)		(4,774)	
Loss before income taxes		(8,178)		(5,662)	
Income tax benefit		(175)		(521)	
Net loss	\$	(8,003)	\$	(5,141)	

#### Reconciliation of Reported Net Loss to EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA:

		Three Months Ended				
(Dollars in thousands)	lars in thousands) Mar			ch 31,		
Unaudited	20	2019		2018		
Net loss, as reported	\$	(8,003)	\$	(5,141)		
Depreciation expense		2,121		2,376		
Interest expense, net		9,449		7,126		
Income tax benefit		(175)		(521)		
EBITDA		3,392		3,840		
Non-GAAP adjustments <sup>(a)</sup>		497		(332)		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	3,889	\$	3,508		
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(a) Refer to "Reconciliation of Reported Net Loss to Adjusted Non-GAAP Net Loss" table for additional details on these amounts.

## Reconciliation of Reported Net Loss to Adjusted Non-GAAP Net (Loss) Income:

		Three Months Ended			
(Dollars in thousands)		March 31,			
Unaudited		2019		2018	
Net loss, as reported	\$	(8,003)	\$	(5,141)	
Non-GAAP adjustments:					
Noncash compensation expense		643		646	
Foreign exchange gain on intercompany loans		(146)		(978)	
Non-GAAP adjustments to arrive at Adjusted EBITDA		497		(332)	
Non-cash interest expense <sup>(a)</sup>		6,417		4,534	
Total non-GAAP adjustments		6,914		4,202	
Tax effect of adjustments		—		—	
Adjusted non-GAAP net loss	\$	(1,089)	\$	(939)	

(a) Non-cash interest expense for the three months ended March 31, 2019 includes interest paid in kind of \$3,852 and amortization of debt discount of \$2,565. Non-cash interest expense for the three months ended March 31, 2018 includes interest paid in kind of \$2,954 and amortization of debt discount of \$1,580.

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Dollars in thousands, except par value data)	As of			
Unaudited	March 31, 2019		December 31, 2018	
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	5,842	\$	8,668
Accounts receivable		92,305		79,757
Inventories		164,227		160,686
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		13,769		14,344
Income tax receivable		1,268		1,268
Total current assets		277,411		264,723
Goodwill and intangible assets, net		8,176		8,176
Prepaid pension cost		1,920		1,754
Deferred income taxes		1,266		1,261
Right of use assets		33,353		
Other noncurrent assets		1,245		1,278
Property, plant and equipment:				
Land		5,578		5,577
Buildings		20,863		21,218
Machinery and equipment		39,449		38,394
Property, plant and equipment, at cost		65,890		65,189
Accumulated depreciation		(14,119)		(11,989)
Property, plant and equipment, net		51,771		53,200
Total assets	\$	375,142	\$	330,392
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT	<u> </u>		<u> </u>	
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	54,058	\$	42,719
Accrued and other current liabilities	Ψ	17,711	Ψ	16,631
				10,001
Lease liabilities		6,908		
Income tax payable		2,116		1,589
Short-term borrowings		6,801		5,498
Current portion of long-term debt		623		119
Total current liabilities		88,217		66,556
Long-term debt, less current portion		251,344		245,966
Deferred income taxes		7,024		7,540
Finance leases		8,639		61
Build-to-suit liability		—		9,975
Other noncurrent liabilities		2,999		3,334
Pension and postretirement benefit obligations		6,310		6,321
Lease liabilities		26,796		
Commitments and contingencies				
Stockholders' deficit:				
Common stock, \$0.01 par value—200,000 Class A shares authorized with 3,803 shares issued and 3,635 shares outstanding at March 31, 2010		20		20
2019, and 3,803 shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2018		38		38
Additional paid-in capital		57,247		55,421
Accumulated deficit		(58,229)		(50,472
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(14,789)		(14,348
Treasury stock, at cost — 168 shares at March 31, 2019 and no shares at December 31, 2018		(454)		_
Total stockholders' deficit		(16,187)		(9,361)
Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit	\$	375,142	\$	330,392

### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Dollars in thousands)		Three Months Ended March 31,			
Unaudited		2019		2018	
Operating activities:					
Net loss	\$	(8,003)	\$	(5,141)	
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:					
Depreciation		2,121		2,376	
Amortization of deferred financing costs and debt discount		2,565		1,580	
Noncash interest paid in kind		3,852		2,954	
Gain on sale of property, plant & equipment				(5)	
Unrealized foreign currency gain		(140)		(991)	
Noncash impact of operating leases		582			
Deferred income taxes		(836)		127	
Non-cash compensation expense		643		646	
Other, net		_		154	
Changes in assets and liabilities:					
Accounts receivable		(12,701)		(17,195)	
Inventories		(3,810)		(3,389)	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(142)		(3,848)	
Other noncurrent assets		(111)		312	
Prepaid pension costs		(189)		(688)	
Accounts payable		11,088		11,095	
Income tax payable and receivable		521		(440)	
Accrued and other current liabilities		1,084		1,304	
Lease liabilities		146		,	
Postretirement benefit obligations and other noncurrent liabilities		(67)		(54)	
Net cash used in operating activities		(3,397)		(11,203)	
Investing activities:					
Capital expenditures		(764)		(1,538)	
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment		_		5	
Net cash used in investing activities		(764)		(1,533)	
Financing activities:					
Proceeds from long-term debt including credit facilities		—		11,500	
Proceeds from (repayments of) short-term borrowings, net		1,471		(1,191)	
Principal paid on finance leases		(149)		(22)	
Payments of build-to-suit liability				(897)	
Net cash from financing activities		1,322		9,390	
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		13		20	
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		(2,826)		(3,326)	
Cash and cash equivalents—beginning of year		8,668		11,104	
Cash and cash equivalents—end of period	\$	5,842	\$	7,778	

#### LONG-TERM DEBT

I	March 31, 2019	De	
		December 31, 2018	
\$	183,827	\$	180,894
	108,488		108,488
	23,561		22,875
	(978)		(1,378)
	(63,165)		(64,491)
	(389)		(422)
	251,344		245,966
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\$	251,344	\$	245,966
	\$	23,561 (978) (63,165) (389) 251,344	23,561 (978) (63,165) (389) 251,344